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Participation of Schools and Pupils in The School Lunch and Special Milk Programs in March 1957

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

A Preliminary Report

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
MARKETING RESEARCH DIVISION

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Agriculture - Washington August 1957

PARTICIPATION OF SCHOOLS AND PUPILS IN THE SCHOOL LUNCH AND SPECIAL MILK PROGRAMS IN MARCH 1957

A Preliminary Report

Prepared in the Market Development Branch, Agricultural Marketing Service

The study here reported was conducted to determine the extent of participation by schools and pupils in the national school lunch and special milk programs during a representative month of the 1956-57 school year. Findings are based on a representative national sample of approximately 5,000 public elementary and secondary schools. Sample selection as well as collection and tabulation of data were performed by the Bureau of the Census for USDA.

This is a preliminary report. A larger and more comprehensive report, including an analysis of factors associated with participation and nonparticipation, will be issued later. This report is issued now so that the highlights of school and pupil participation may be available before the beginning of the 1957-58 school year.

NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM

Participation of Schools.--Of the 105,966 public elementary and secondary schools in the United States, an estimated 52,522, or 49.6 percent, participated in the National School Lunch Program in March 1957. [1]

An additional 6.4 percent of the total public schools in the Nation below the college level offered plate lunch combinations, but did not participate in the National School Lunch Program. A la carte lunch service only was available in 1.1 percent of the schools. The remaining 42.9 percent of the schools had no provision for lunch service.

Participation of Pupils.--Approximately 32.7 million pupils were enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools in March 1957. Of this number, 22.2 million, or 67.8 percent, were enrolled in schools participating in the National School Lunch Program. An additional 9.5 percent were in schools having other plate lunch service, 3.2 percent were in schools offering a la carte lunch service only, and 19.6 percent were in schools having no lunch service.

Participation of pupils in school lunch programs, however, was by no means as high as the above figures might suggest. In the National School Lunch Program, the daily average number of lunches sold was equal to 42 percent of total pupil enrollment; if lunches served free to pupils are included the percentage becomes 45. The percentage of pupils participating one or more times during the month undoubtedly is higher, but not all pupils participate regularly. Thus, with 67.8 percent of the total pupil enrollment in schools having the National School Lunch Program, and with 45 percent of those pupils participating on a full-time equivalent basis, it appears that only 30.5 percent of the pupils in public elementary and secondary schools of the country were participating in the National School Lunch Program in March 1957. In absolute terms, equivalent-pupil participation was just slightly under 10 million.

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[1] Approximately 2,100 private schools were participating in the National School Lunch Program during the survey month; however, data were not obtained on the operation of the program in such schools.

In other schools serving plate lunches the daily average number of lunches served was equal to 33 percent of pupil enrollment. Enrollment in such schools represented 9.5 percent of the total pupil enrollment in all public schools. Thus 3.1 percent of the pupils in public elementary and secondary schools of the country participated in other plate lunch service on a full-time equivalent basis. In absolute numbers, pupil participation was just over 1 million.

Cash Receipts From Food Sales.--Cash receipts from food sales in public elementary and secondary schools having lunch service in March 1957 totaled 64.7 million dollars. Largest receipts for the month were in schools participating in the National School Lunch Program, with 54.2 million dollars or 84 percent of the total. Other schools serving plate lunches accounted for 12 percent of the total, and the remaining 4 percent of cash receipts originated in schools offering a la carte lunch service only.

Complete plate lunches are generally recognized as providing better balanced and more nutritious food for school children than "free-choice" meals. Among schools participating in the National School Lunch Program, the dollar value of complete plate lunch sales to pupils represented 83.4 percent of total food sales. In other schools serving plate lunches the percentage was 62.6.

SPECIAL MILK PROGRAM

Participation of Schools.--In March 1957, an estimated 66,899 or 63.1 percent of the elementary and secondary public schools in the United States participated in the Special Milk Program. Of the 52,522 schools participating in the National School Lunch Program, 44,016 or 83.8 percent also participated in the milk program.

Of the 6,798 schools offering plate lunches outside the National School Lunch Program, 4,923 or 72.4 percent participated in the milk program. As of the survey month 1,169 schools had a la carte service only of which slightly over one-half participated in the milk program.

One of the most significant findings pertaining to the participation of schools in the milk program relates to schools not offering any lunch service. Of the 45,477 schools without provision for lunch services, 17,353 or 38.2 percent were in the Special Milk Program.

Quantity of Milk Served.--An estimated 409.2 million half-pints (or equivalent) of milk were sold in elementary and secondary public schools during March 1957 An additional 30 million half-pints were given free of charge to pupils. Of the total quantity of milk sold during March 1957, an estimated 204.1 million half-pints or 49.9 percent were consumed with meals in schools. The quantity of milk sold at times other than with meals amounted to 205.1 million half-pints or 51.1 percent. Schools having no provision for lunch service sold approximately 40 million half-pints of this total or almost 10 percent of all milk sold. Of total servings, 93 percent was sold to pupils and 7 percent was given free of charge.

Average Price Paid.--Pupils in all schools participating in the Special Milk Program averaged paying 3.1 cents per half-pint of milk (or equivalent) compared with 5.9 cents in those schools not participating. For schools participating in both the National School Lunch and milk programs the average price paid was still lower--2.9 cents. In schools having no provision for lunch service but participating in the program, pupils paid 3.3 cents per half-pint, slightly over the United States average price paid by all pupils in the Special Milk Program. The highest average price paid, 4.0 cents, in any group of schools operating under the program was in those offering a la carte service only.

Table 1.--Number of schools serving lunch by region, population density, size of school, grades taught, and type of lunch service, March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service				Total
	Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program	Other plate lunches	A la carte only	None	
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
U. S. total	52,522	6,798	1,169	45,477	105,966
Regions 2/					
Northeast	10,114	926	316	9,749	21,105
Southeast	13,868	1,364	219	4,753	20,204
Midwest	12,674	2,168	170	22,544	37,556
Southwest	9,188	1,585	244	4,386	15,403
Western	6,678	755	220	4,045	11,698
Population density					
21 largest metro. areas	6,751	1,364	317	5,873	14,305
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	10,479	1,462	511	6,653	19,105
Less than 100,000	35,292	3,972	341	32,951	72,556
Size of school					
500 or more pupils	16,182	2,193	804	3,365	22,544
250-499 pupils	16,428	1,437	122	6,093	24,080
Under 250 pupils	19,912	3,168	243	36,019	59,342
Grades taught					
Elementary	33,219	4,945	439	41,941	80,544
Junior and senior high	7,580	1,122	632	1,927	11,261
Other 3/	11,723	731	98	1,609	14,161

1/ The data are subject to sampling variance.

2/ Northeast: Maine, Delaware, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, West Virginia, District of Columbia, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Maryland, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York.

Southeast: Florida, Tennessee, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Alabama, Virginia, Georgia, Kentucky.

Midwest: Illinois, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, North Dakota, South Dakota, Michigan, Missouri, Minnesota, Nebraska, Wisconsin.

Southwest: Kansas, Arkansas, Colorado, Oklahoma, Louisiana, New Mexico, Texas.

Western: Montana, California, Utah, Wyoming, Washington, Nevada, Oregon, Arizona, Idaho.

3/ Combination of various grades.

Table 2.--Percentage of schools serving lunch by region, population density, size of school, grades taught, and type of lunch service, March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service: Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program	Other plate lunches	A la carte only	None	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
U. S. total	49.6	6.4	1.1	42.9	100.0
Regions 2/					
Northeast	47.9	4.4	1.5	46.2	100.0
Southeast	68.6	6.8	1.1	23.5	100.0
Midwest	33.7	5.8	0.5	60.0	100.0
Southwest	59.6	10.3	1.6	28.5	100.0
Western	57.1	6.4	1.9	34.6	100.0
Population density					
21 largest metro. areas	47.2	9.5	2.2	41.1	100.0
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	54.8	7.7	2.7	34.8	100.0
Less than 100,000	48.6	5.5	0.5	45.4	100.0
Size of school					
500 or more pupils	71.8	9.7	3.6	14.9	100.0
250-499 pupils	68.2	6.0	0.5	25.3	100.0
Under 250 pupils	33.6	5.3	0.4	60.7	100.0
Grades taught					
Elementary	41.3	6.1	0.5	52.1	100.0
Junior and senior high	67.3	10.0	5.6	17.1	100.0
Other 3/	82.8	5.2	0.7	11.3	100.0

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1.
2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1.
3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.

Table 3.--Number of pupils enrolled in schools serving lunch by region, population density, size of school, grades taught and type of lunch service, March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service: Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program	Other plate lunches	A la carte only	None	Total
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
U. S. total	22,151,503	3,109,381	1,030,991	6,401,676	32,693,551
Regions 2/					
Northeast	5,057,646	512,036	345,671	2,407,462	8,322,815
Southeast	5,930,122	752,443	144,234	492,099	7,318,898
Midwest	4,522,554	653,882	91,566	2,277,582	7,545,584
Southwest	3,144,014	681,959	215,279	505,188	4,546,440
Western	3,497,167	509,061	234,241	719,345	4,959,814
Population density					
21 largest metro. areas	4,831,912	1,019,903	391,345	2,235,516	8,478,676
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	5,668,388	1,039,986	519,176	1,620,702	8,848,252
Less than 100,000	11,651,203	1,049,492	120,470	2,545,458	15,366,623
Size of school					
500 or more pupils	13,599,079	2,141,780	961,284	2,406,339	19,108,482
250-499 pupils	6,037,092	530,559	52,962	2,195,399	8,816,012
Under 250 pupils	2,515,332	437,042	16,745	1,799,938	4,769,057
Grades taught					
Elementary	11,205,532	1,613,025	156,030	5,213,432	18,188,019
Junior and senior high	5,531,662	1,116,831	789,049	756,393	8,193,935
Other 3/	5,414,309	379,525	85,912	431,851	6,311,597

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1.
2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1.
3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.

Table 4.--Percentage of pupils enrolled in schools serving lunch by region, population density, size of school, grades taught, and type of lunch service, March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service: Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program	Other plate lunches	A la carte only	None	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
U. S. total	67.8	9.5	3.1	19.6	100.0
Regions 2/					
Northeast	60.8	6.1	4.2	28.9	100.0
Southeast	81.0	10.3	2.0	6.7	100.0
Midwest	59.9	8.7	1.2	30.2	100.0
Southwest	69.2	15.0	4.7	11.1	100.0
Western	70.5	10.3	4.7	14.5	100.0
Population density					
21 largest metro. areas	57.0	12.0	4.6	26.4	100.0
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	64.1	11.7	5.9	18.3	100.0
Less than 100,000	75.8	6.8	0.8	16.6	100.0
Size of school					
500 or more pupils	71.2	11.2	5.0	12.6	100.0
250-499 pupils	68.5	6.0	0.6	24.9	100.0
Under 250 pupils	52.7	9.2	0.4	37.7	100.0
Grades taught					
Elementary	61.6	8.9	0.8	28.7	100.0
Junior and senior high	67.5	13.7	9.6	9.2	100.0
Other 3/	85.8	6.0	1.4	6.8	100.0

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1.
2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1.
3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.

Table 5.--Average number of lunches served daily and ratio of average number lunches daily to pupils enrolled, regions, population density, size of school, grades taught and type of lunch service, March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service			
	Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program		Other plate lunches	
	Average number of lunches daily	Average lunches daily as percentage of pupils enrolled	Average number of lunches daily	Average lunches daily as percentage of pupils enrolled
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
U. S. total	9,900,963	45	1,027,654	33
Regions 2/				
Northeast	1,836,470	36	134,924	26
Southeast	3,157,126	53	302,240	40
Midwest	2,025,817	45	260,417	40
Southwest	1,577,734	50	209,723	31
Western	1,291,800	37	120,667	24
Population density				
21 largest metro. areas	1,299,672	27	208,139	20
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	2,570,609	45	326,466	31
Less than 100,000	6,017,813	52	486,445	46
Size of school				
500 or more pupils	5,093,034	37	561,365	26
250-499 pupils	3,174,650	53	228,977	43
Under 250 pupils	1,608,078	64	230,074	53
Grades taught				
Elementary	5,467,781	49	632,190	39
Junior and senior high	1,776,928	32	232,023	21
Other 3/	2,647,455	49	158,468	42

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1. 2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1. 3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.

Table 6.--Cash receipts from total food sales in schools having lunch service, and dollar value of complete plate lunch sales to pupils as percentage of total sales, by region, population density, size of school, grades taught, and type of lunch service, March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service: Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program: Total cash receipts	Schools offering type of lunch service: Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program: Plate lunches as percentage of total cash receipts	Schools offering type of lunch service: Other plate lunches: Total cash receipts	Schools offering type of lunch service: Other plate lunches: Plate lunches as percentage of total cash receipts	Schools offering type of lunch service: A la carte only: Total cash receipts	Total: Total cash receipts	Total: Plate lunches as percentage of total cash receipts
	Thous. dollars	Percent	Thous. dollars	Percent	Thous. dollars	Thous. dollars	Percent
U. S. total	54,243	83.4	7,731	62.6	2,704	64,678	80.8
Regions 2/							
Northeast	12,810	70.3	970	54.1	607	14,387	69.2
Southeast	14,642	91.1	1,896	68.9	323	16,861	88.5
Midwest	11,681	87.7	1,899	75.1	325	13,905	85.9
Southwest	6,812	95.1	1,678	54.1	753	9,243	87.0
Western	8,298	74.5	1,288	52.6	696	10,282	71.6
Population density							
21 largest metro. areas	11,525	58.6	2,397	48.8	1,052	14,974	56.9
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	14,984	82.2	2.933	57.2	1,392	19,309	78.1
Less than 100,000	27,734	94.4	2,401	83.1	260	30,395	93.5
Size of school							
500 or more pupils	31,506	76.3	5,247	53.6	2,576	39,329	73.1
250-499 pupils	15,541	92.3	1,339	76.9	108	16,988	91.1
Under 250 pupils	7,196	95.1	1,145	87.6	20	8,361	94.1
Grades taught							
Elementary	27,360	88.9	3,610	77.0	210	31,180	87.5
Junior and senior high	14,868	63.9	3,292	43.9	2,267	20,427	60.3
Other 3/	12,015	95.0	829	74.6	227	13,071	93.7

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1.

2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1.

3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.

Table 7.--Number of schools participating in the Special Milk Program by region, population density, size of school, grades taught, and type of lunch service, March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service: Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program	Other plate lunches	A la carte only	None	Total
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
U. S. total	44,016	4,923	607	17,353	66,899
Regions 2/					
Northeast	8,433	804	122	5,459	14,818
Southeast	11,796	1,145	97	1,292	14,330
Midwest	11,259	1,536	121	8,286	21,202
Southwest	6,897	853	97	1,024	8,871
Western	5,631	585	170	1,292	7,678
Population density					
21 largest metro. areas	6,288	950	170	3,412	10,820
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	9,139	1,194	243	3,876	14,452
Less than 100,000	28,589	2,779	194	10,065	41,627
Size of school					
500 or more pupils	14,453	1,682	510	1,998	18,643
250-499 pupils	14,258	1,219	24	3,997	19,498
Under 250 pupils	15,305	2,022	73	11,358	28,758
Grades taught					
Elementary	27,516	3,508	171	15,939	47,134
Junior and senior high	6,555	853	412	659	8,479
Other 3/	9,945	562	24	755	11,286

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1.
2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1.
3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.

Table 8.--Percentage of schools participating in the Special Milk Program by region, population density, size of school, grades taught and type of lunch service, March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service				Total
	Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program	Other plate lunches	A la carte only	None	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
U. S. total	65.8	7.4	0.9	25.9	100.0
Regions 2/					
Northeast	57.0	5.4	0.8	36.8	100.0
Southeast	82.3	8.0	0.7	9.0	100.0
Midwest	53.1	7.2	0.6	39.1	100.0
Southwest	77.8	9.6	1.1	11.5	100.0
Western	73.4	7.6	2.2	16.8	100.0
Population density					
21 largest metro. areas	58.1	8.8	1.6	31.5	100.0
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	63.2	8.3	1.7	26.8	100.0
Less than 100,000	68.7	6.7	0.4	24.2	100.0
Size of school					
500 or more pupils	77.5	9.0	2.8	10.7	100.0
250-499 pupils	73.1	6.3	0.1	20.5	100.0
Under 250 pupils	53.2	7.0	0.3	39.5	100.0
Grades taught					
Elementary	58.4	7.4	0.4	33.8	100.0
Junior and senior high	77.3	10.1	4.8	7.8	100.0
Other 3/	88.1	5.0	0.2	6.7	100.0

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1.
2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1.
3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.

Table 9.--Total quantity of milk sold in all schools by region, population density, size of school, grades taught, and type of lunch service with milk or milk service separately (**half-pints or equivalent**), March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service						Total
	Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program		Other plate lunches		A la carte only	None	All milk
	Milk with meals	Milk other than with meals	Milk with meals	Milk other than with meals			
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
U. S. total	186,138	136,126	17,945	21,338	7,593	40,018	409,158
Regions 2/							
Northeast	34,810	36,656	2,264	3,354	1,851	15,536	94,471
Southeast	57,535	28,596	4,482	4,948	601	1,861	98,023
Midwest	39,769	35,426	5,146	6,146	1,283	16,270	104,040
Southwest	29,227	15,369	3,716	3,963	1,514	1,644	55,433
Western	24,797	20,079	2,337	2,927	2,344	4,707	57,191
Population density							
21 largest metro. areas	24,439	38,398	3,808	7,630	3,284	14,485	92,044
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	49,340	34,945	5,460	7,714	3,318	11,566	112,343
Less than 100,000	112,359	62,783	8,677	5,994	991	13,967	204,771
Size of school							
500 or more pupils	96,509	83,661	9,721	13,774	7,199	14,254	225,118
250-499 pupils	60,049	35,710	4,113	4,053	328	14,144	118,397
Under 250 pupils	29,580	16,755	4,111	3,511	66	11,620	65,643
Grades taught							
Elementary	102,030	69,713	11,151	10,460	799	35,150	229,303
Junior and senior high	34,376	35,893	4,116	9,107	6,384	2,368	92,244
Other 3/	49,732	30,520	2,678	1,771	410	2,500	87,611

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1.
2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1.
3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.

Table 10.--Percentage of milk sold in all schools by region, population density, size of school, grades taught, and type of lunch service with milk or milk service separately (half-pints or equivalent), March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service						Total
	Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program		Other plate lunches		A la carte only	None	
	Milk with lunches	Milk other than with lunches	Milk with lunches	Milk other than with lunches			All milk
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
U. S. total	45.5	33.3	4.4	5.2	1.8	9.8	100.0
Regions 2/							
Northeast	36.8	38.8	2.4	3.6	2.0	16.4	100.0
Southeast	58.7	29.2	4.6	5.0	0.6	1.9	100.0
Midwest	38.2	34.1	5.0	5.9	1.2	15.6	100.0
Southwest	52.7	27.7	6.7	7.2	2.7	3.0	100.0
Western	43.4	35.1	4.1	5.1	4.1	8.2	100.0
Population density							
21 largest metro. areas	26.6	41.7	4.1	8.3	3.6	15.7	100.0
Other counties and metro. areas over 100,000	43.9	31.1	4.9	6.9	2.9	10.3	100.0
Less than 100,000	54.9	30.7	4.2	2.9	0.5	6.8	100.0
Size of school							
500 or more pupils	42.9	37.2	4.3	6.1	3.2	6.3	100.0
250-499 pupils	50.7	30.2	3.5	3.4	0.3	11.9	100.0
Under 250 pupils	45.1	25.5	6.3	5.3	0.1	17.7	100.0
Grades taught							
Elementary	44.5	30.4	4.9	4.6	0.3	15.3	100.0
Junior and senior high	37.3	38.9	4.4	9.9	6.9	2.6	100.0
Other 3/	56.8	34.8	3.1	2.0	0.5	2.8	100.0

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1.
2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1.
3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.

Table 11.--Average price paid per half-pint (or equivalent) by pupils in schools participating in and those not participating in the Special Milk Program by regions, population density, size of school, grades taught, and type of lunch service, March 1957 1/

Item	Schools offering type of lunch service								Total	
	Complete plate lunch under National School Lunch Program		Other plate lunches		A la carte only		None			
	Schools in Special Milk Program	Other schools	Schools in Special Milk Program	Other schools	Schools in Special Milk Program	Other schools	Schools in Special Milk Program	Other schools	Schools in Special Milk Program	Other schools
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
U. S. total	2.9	5.6	3.5	5.7	4.0	7.1	3.3	5.7	3.1	5.9
Regions 2/										
Northeast	3.1	6.3	2.9	4.0	4.0	8.3	3.7	5.6	3.3	6.7
Southeast	3.3	6.0	4.3	5.5	5.2	8.3	4.4	6.1	3.5	6.2
Midwest	2.1	4.9	2.8	5.9	3.8	8.0	2.6	6.0	2.4	5.8
Southwest	3.0	5.8	4.0	6.0	4.6	6.5	3.5	7.0	3.2	6.1
Western	3.3	3.9	4.0	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	5.1	3.5	4.5
Population density										
21 largest metro. areas	3.1	5.9	3.5	5.7	3.7	6.4	3.2	5.5	3.2	5.8
Other counties and other metro. areas over 100,000	3.2	5.7	3.8	5.4	4.2	7.5	3.7	6.0	3.4	6.3
Less than 100,000	2.6	5.5	3.3	6.1	4.5	9.6	3.2	5.7	2.8	5.6
Size of school										
500 or more pupils	3.1	5.8	3.8	5.8	4.1	7.1	3.4	6.1	3.3	6.2
250-499 pupils	2.7	5.4	3.3	6.1	3.0	7.2	3.4	5.4	2.9	5.5
Under 250 pupils	2.4	5.3	2.9	3.9	3.4	5.9	3.2	5.6	2.7	5.3
Grades taught										
Elementary	3.0	5.3	3.5	5.7	4.3	7.8	3.3	5.6	3.2	5.7
Junior and senior high	3.1	5.9	3.5	6.0	4.0	7.2	4.0	7.0	3.3	6.4
Other 3/	2.4	5.7	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.5	3.7	7.0	2.5	5.6

1/ Same as footnote 1, table 1.
2/ Same as footnote 2, table 1.
3/ Same as footnote 3, table 1.